## Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

November 22, 2017

The Honorable Donald J. Trump President of the United States The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20500

## Dear Mr. President:

We write to you today as strong supporters of efforts to protect threatened African elephants. We appreciate you reconsidering the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service's (FWS) decision to allow imports of African elephant trophies from Zimbabwe and Zambia and urge you to retain this ban going forward.

The African elephant has been listed as a threatened species under the Endangered Species Act since 1978, and, unfortunately, populations have continued to decline. In 2014 FWS issued a rule to prevent further decline of the elephant —while also cracking down on wildlife trafficking—by banning the imports of African elephant trophies into the United States. We fear that lifting the ban will only encourage increased poaching, exacerbating the species decline and harming international conservation efforts, which we cannot afford.

We are concerned that a decision to overturn key elephant protections could further imperil the remaining elephant populations, as evidence shows the African elephant population is struggling to survive. According to the Great Elephant Census, African elephant populations have declined in Zambia by 90 percent since 1972. Similarly, Zimbabwe's African elephant population has declined by 6 percent in the past ten years and, near the Sebungwe region, the elephant population declined by 74 percent in the same time frame. Meanwhile, from 2010 to 2012 alone, an estimated 100,000 elephants were poached for their tusks. The trade in ivory remains as brisk today as in the past six years, with record numbers of large-scale ivory seizures reported in 2016.

Much like the trophy ban, the United States has enacted policies to reduce ivory trade in recent years in order to conserve the African elephant population, strengthen the U.S. economy, improve biodiversity in areas where poaching is common, and prevent illicit wildlife trafficking, which is tied to the funding of terror networks. An example is the Eliminate, Neutralize, and Disrupt Wildlife Trafficking Act, which was signed into law last year. The United States is currently the second-largest consumer of ivory in the world and legal commercial ivory trades serve as a hub for wildlife trafficking activity.

It is imperative that we continue to lead conservation efforts that strengthen local communities and prohibit poaching. African elephants are treasured by people the world over. They are worth far more alive than dead, drawing millions of wildlife-watching tourists who contribute billions to local economies across the continent.

As Members of Congress from both sides of the aisle, we are in firm agreement that it is of the utmost importance to continue protections for threatened and endangered species both at home and abroad. Therefore, we strongly encourage you to retain the ban on the importation of African elephant trophies from Zimbabwe and Zambia.

Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

Earl Blumenauer

Member of Congress

James R. Langevin

Member of Congress

Grace Meng

Member of Congress

Vern Buchanan

Member of Congress

Matt Gaetz

Member of Congress

Lee M. Zeldin

Gregorio Kilili Camacho Sablan Member of Congress Brendan F. Boyle Member of Congress

Pramila Jayapal Member of Congress

Peter T. King

Member of Congress

Marcy Kaptur

Member of Congress

Mark DeSaulnier

Member of Congress

Janice D. Schakowsky

Member of Congress

Jared Polis

Member of Congress

Mark Takano

Member of Congress

Raúl M. Grijalva

Member of Congress

Raja Krishnamoorthi

Member of Congress

Henry C. "Hank" Johnson, Jr.

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Mike Doyle

ann McLane Kuster

Ann McLane Kuster Member of Congress Josh Gottheimer Member of Congress

Momes R. Suozzi

Thomas R. Suozzi (1)
Member of Congress

Ryan A. Costello Member of Congress

Denny Heck

Member of Congress

Charlie Crist Member of Congress

Lois Frankel

Member of Congress

Donald S. Beyer Jr.

Member of Congress

Dave Reichert

Member of Congress

Susan Davis

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Michael E. Capuano Member of Congress

Kathleen Rice

Grace F. Napolitano Member of Congress

Dave Brat

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Member of Congress

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C. A. Dutch Ruppersberger Member of Congress

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Mike Bishop Member of Congress

Jared Huffman

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Rosa DeLauro Member of Congress

Jacky Rosen Member of Congress David N. Cicilline

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Mike Tugley

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Jerrold Nadler
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Carolyn B. Maloney Member of Congress

Gerald E. Connolly Member of Congress

Carlos Curbelo Member of Congress Walter B. Jones

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Theodore E. Deutch Member of Congress

Dina Titus

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Alcee L. Hastings Member of Congress

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Suzanne Bonamici John Convers Member of Congress Member of Congress Jimmy Gomez Linda T. Sánchez Member of Congress Member of Congress Daniel Lipinski Member of Congress Member of Congress Seth Moulton Barbara Lee Member of Congress Member of Congress Leonard Lance Barbara Comstock Member of Congress Member of Congress Lucille Roybal Allard

Cc: The Honorable Ryan Zinke, Secretary of the Interior
The Honorable Jim Kurth, Acting Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Greg Sheehan, Deputy Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

Member of Congress